

Supplementary Table S1. Studies included in the review according to their outcome

			Studies with observed impact on coordination	Studies without impact on coordination	Not applicable
1.	Communication between service providers	Case conference involving PHC	[98], [22], [23], [48], [18, 34], [90], [19], [45], [65], [67], [116]	[115], [104]	[96], [110], [43], [87], [78], [113], [119]
2.	Systems to support the coordination of care	EHR	[24], [25], [51], [9], [10], [14], [20], [11], [22], [15], [23], [21], [16], [47], [17, 18], [89], [90], [13], [107]	[27], [100], [21],	[26], [91], [93], [96], [75], [105], [87], [12], [113], [119] [102]
		Telephone	[29], [70], [11], [22], [54], [68], [69],	[36], [66]	
		Care plan	[24], [30], [28], [29], [98], [22], [31], [23], [32], [33], [48], [34], [117], [118], [89] [67], [116]	[79], [28], [66], [104]	[110], [106], [43]
		Pro formas	[29], [98], [118], [90], [19]	[72], [118]	[75]
		Telecare			[71]
3.	Coordinating clinical activities	Multidisciplinary joint consultation	[18], [62], [89], [45], [65], [67], [116]	[66],	[87], [78], [119], [102]
		Joint care providers appointment arrangement	[24], [49], [53], [28], [41], [23], [54], [118], [88]*, [90], [65]	[94], [28], [66], [118], [104]	[78]
		Care providers arrangement	[73], [51], [74], [75], [118], [69], [67]	[118]	
		Priority access to specialists	[24], [51], [74], [75], [17], [118], [69],	[118]	[11], [92]
4.	Support for service providers	Care provider training	[56], [53], [51], [46], [54], [39], [32], [103], [107]		[106], [87]
		Guidelines	[24], [56], [25], [53], [51], [98], [22], [41], [54], [33], [44]*, [55], [88]*, [89], [103], [67]	[36], [75]	[110], [87]
		Reminder system	[24], [56], [53], [54], [118]	[75], [118]	[110]
		Supervision for PC clinicians	[24], [22], [23], [55], [107], [116]	[66]	[87]
5.	Structuring the relationships between service providers and patients	Case management /manager	[16], [17], [24], [30], [49], [53], [40], [92], [50], [28], [41], [46], [31], [54], [32], [33], [47], [48], [34], [44]*, [59], [55], [18], [88]*, [90], [45], [65], [107]	[79], [36], [37], [28], [42], [66],	[81], [96], [106], [108], [109], [110], [43], [78]
		Co-location	[56], [61], [46], [60], [118], [88]*, [62], [63]*,,	[115], [118]	[110], [119], [102]
		Multi disciplinary team	[24], [30], [49], [25], [53], [40], [92], [28], [22], [41], [101], [46], [23], [54], [33], [58], [48], [34], [59], [55], [88]*, [62] [89], [57], [45], [65], [67], [116]	[28], [101], [115], [104]	[106], [110], [43], [78], [119], [99]
6.	Support for patients	Patient education	[24], [49], [56], [25], [53], [40], [29], [98] [22], [46], [54], [32], [33], [64], [59], [18], [88]*, [89], [67]	[36], [56], [64], [115], [104]	[110]
		Assistance for patients for appointment	[28], [29], [41], [23], [47], [48], [88]* , [90]	[28], [66], [104]	[106], [43]
		Family caregiver education	[30]	[36]	[110]

7. Joint planning, funding and/or management	-	-	-	-
8. Organizational agreements	Formal agreement involving PC organization	[70], [55] [18], [90], [67]	[99]	[95], [11], [114]
9. Organization of the health care system	Gatekeeping / Having a doctor	[77], [76], [17]		
	Pay for performance	[55]*, [88]*, [107], [112]*	[37]	
	Capitation payment	[47],[17]	[79]	[119]
	Bundle payment scheme	[89]		
10. Facilitator (additional category)	Facilitator	[54], [39]		[78]

*Negative impact for some outcomes / ¥ mixed associations